## TOPIC 11-1: AREA \& PERIMETER OF RECTANGLES, PARALLELOGRAMS, \& TRIANGLES

AREA measures the number of square units in the interior of a figure.
PERIMETER measures the distance around a figure.

Area of a rectangle:


Perimeter of a rectangle:


Parking Lot: Two parking lots each have space for 5 cars, as shown in the diagrams below.

Parking lot A


Parking lot B

a. Find the base of each figure formed by the 5 parking spaces.
b. Find the area of each figure formed by the 5 parking spaces.
c. Compare which parking lot covers less area to park 5 cars?

EXAMPLES: Identify/find the indicated values for each figure.
1)

$\qquad$ Area =

Perimeter $=$ $\qquad$
2)


## SQUARE

Since all four sides of a square are $\qquad$ , you can find the area and perimeter by:


EXAMPLES: Find the indicated measures.
3) A square with a diagonal of 6 .

Length = $\qquad$
Width = $\qquad$
Area = $\qquad$
Perimeter $=$ $\qquad$

## PARALLELOGRAMS

## Area of a Parallelogram =

EXAMPLES: Identify/find the indicated measures.
4)


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Base }= \\
& \text { Height }= \\
& \text { Area }= \\
& \text { Perimeter }=
\end{aligned}
$$

5) If the area of a parallelogram is $\mathbf{4 5 6} \mathrm{cm}^{2}$ and the base is $\mathbf{2 4} \mathbf{~ c m}$. Find the height.

Height $=$ $\qquad$

Area of a Triangle =

EXAMPLES: Find each of the indicated measures.
6)

Base $=$ $\qquad$
Height = $\qquad$

$$
\text { Area }=
$$

$\qquad$
Perimeter $=\square$

8) A triangle with area of 46 has a base of 4 . Find the height.

## Height =

## AREA \& PERIMETER OF RHOMBI, KITE, and TRAPEZOID

Looking at your formula chart find:

Area of a rhombus
A =
Since all four sides of a rhombus are congruent, you can find the perimeter by:


EXAMPLES: Identify/find the indicated measures for each of the following rhombi.


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{d}_{1}= \\
& \mathrm{d}_{2}= \\
&
\end{aligned}
$$

Area = $\qquad$
Side Length = $\qquad$
Perimeter = $\qquad$
2)

3)


$$
d_{1}=
$$

$\qquad$

$$
\mathrm{d}_{2}=
$$

$\qquad$
Area $=$ $\qquad$
Side Length = $\qquad$
Perimeter $=$ $\qquad$
4) A rhombus has an area of 44 square centimeters. If the length of one diagonal is 11 , find the length of the other.

Diagonal Length = $\qquad$

The area of a KITE is the same as the area of a rhombus...

$$
A=
$$

5) 


$d_{1}=$ $\qquad$
$\mathrm{d}_{2}=$ $\qquad$
Area $=$ $\qquad$

Perimeter $=$ $\qquad$

## TRAPEZOID

To find the area of a trapezoid use... $\mathbf{A}=$
To find the perimeter: $\mathbf{P}=$

EXAMPLES: Identify/find the indicated measures.
6)

$b_{1}=$ $\qquad$
$\mathrm{b}_{2}=$ $\qquad$
Height = $\qquad$
Area $=$ $\qquad$
7)

$b_{1}=$ $\qquad$

$$
\mathbf{b}_{2}=
$$

$\qquad$
Height = $\qquad$
Area = $\qquad$
Perimeter = $\qquad$

